How large are the objects in the solar system?

- Let's view them *to scale*
 - Different scale than text: sizes and distances both on same scale
 - Sun: $1.39 \ge 10^6$ km in diameter, represented by a volleyball = 8.5 inches in diameter
 - Scale is about 1 inch for every 160 000 km (~ 100 000 miles)
- Using your intuition, GUESS how big the Earth is on this scale!
 - Softball, tennis ball, golf ball, marble, peppercorn/BB?

Relative Sizes of Planets



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How far away are the objects in the solar system?

- If we keep using the SAME scale, GUESS how big a model of the whole solar system will be
 - Will it fit on a table? Inside the room? Inside the building?
- Mercury is almost *10 yards* from the Sun in this model!
 - This is 30 feet!
 - Let's go into the hall to see how big the model has to be!



Scale of the Solar System



- The Sun (volleyball)
- Mercury (Pinhead at 10 yds)



• Venus (peppercorn at 18 yds)





Beneath the clouds



- Earth (peppercorn at 25 yds)
- Moon (pinhead 2.4 inches away).



 Mars (Pinhead at 39 yards)

• Asteroids (A few thousand specks of dust between 50 and 75 yards away from the volleyball)



• Jupiter (A ball bearing at 132 yards)



• Saturn (hazelnut at 242 yards)





Uranus and Neptune (coffee beans at 487 and 762 yards)

• Pluto & Charon (small pinheads at 1000 yds)







Relative Sizes of Planets



Nearest Star

- The nearest star (other than the Sun) is 4.28 light years away (265 608 AU)!
- GUESS how far this would be in our scale model?
 - The next volleyball-sized object is ~ 6 900 000 yards or 3900 miles away. This is the approximate distance between La Crosse, WI and Cardiff, Wales.