Instructions: Include all relevant work to get full credit.

## Homework 2

- 1. A sample space consists of only 5 different outcomes (or simple events),  $E_1$ ,  $E_2$ ,  $E_3$ ,  $E_4$ , and  $E_5$ . If  $P(E_1) = P(E_2) = 0.12$ ,  $P(E_3) = .37$ , and  $P(E_4) = 2P(E_5)$ , find the probability of  $E_4$  and  $E_5$ .
- **2.** Suppose P(A) = 0.35, P(B) = .4, and  $P(A \cap B) = .3$ .
  - **a.** Find  $P(A^c)$ .

**b.** Find  $P(A \cup B)$ .

- c. Find P(A|B).
- **d.** Find  $P(A^c|B)$ .
- e. Find  $P(A^c|B^c)$ .
- ${\bf f.}$  Are events A and B mutually exclusive? Explain why.
- **g.** Are events A and B independent? Justify your answer.
- **3.** Prove that  $P(A|B) + P(A^c|B) = 1$ .